

# Endnotes

1. O'Neill, B. & Dinh, T. (2015). *Net Children Go Mobile: Full findings from Ireland*. Dublin: Dublin Institute of Technology, 4.
2. European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Cooperation, "Online sexual coercion and extortion as a form of crime affecting children – Law Enforcement Perspective," (2017), 9. Available at: [www.europol.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/online\\_sexual\\_coercion\\_and\\_extortion\\_as\\_a\\_form\\_of\\_crime\\_affecting\\_children.pdf](http://www.europol.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/online_sexual_coercion_and_extortion_as_a_form_of_crime_affecting_children.pdf)
3. The National Center for Missing And Exploited Children is a non-profit corporation, the mission of which is to help find missing children, reduce child sexual exploitation and prevent child victimisation. More information is available at: [www.missingkids.com/About](http://www.missingkids.com/About)
4. The CyberTipline provides public and electronic service providers (ESPs) with the ability to report online (and via freephone numbers) instances of online enticement of children for sexual acts, extra-familial child sexual molestation, child pornography, child sex tourism, child sex trafficking, unsolicited obscene materials sent to a child, misleading domain names and misleading words or digital images on the internet.

5. Janos Wolak and David Finkelhor, "Sextortion: findings from a survey of 1,631 victims," (2016). Available at: [www.missingkids.org/en\\_US/documents/2016\\_Crimes\\_Against\\_Children\\_Research\\_Center\\_-\\_Sextortion\\_Research.PDF](http://www.missingkids.org/en_US/documents/2016_Crimes_Against_Children_Research_Center_-_Sextortion_Research.PDF)
6. European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Cooperation, (2017), 10
7. *Ibid.*, 13
8. *Ibid.*, 11
9. *Ibid.*, 12
10. *Ibid.*, 12
11. Brookings' report, "Sextortion: Cybersecurity, teenagers, and remote sexual assault," (2016). Available at: [www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/sextortion1-1.pdf](http://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/sextortion1-1.pdf)
12. European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Cooperation, (2017), 14
13. *Ibid.*, 14
14. Information partially available at: [www.nationalcrimeagency.gov.uk/news/960-help-available-for-webcam-blackmail-victims-don-t-panic-and-don-t-pay](http://www.nationalcrimeagency.gov.uk/news/960-help-available-for-webcam-blackmail-victims-don-t-panic-and-don-t-pay) Additional information on 2016 case data was shared with EC3 (European Cybercrime Centre) upon request.
15. European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Cooperation, (2017), 14-15
16. *Ibid.*, 16
17. *Ibid.*, 17

18. *Ibid.*, 17-18
19. *Ibid.*, 18
20. *Ibid.*, 21
21. [www.citizensinformation.ie/en/justice/criminal\\_law/criminal\\_offences/public\\_order\\_offences\\_in\\_ireland.html](http://www.citizensinformation.ie/en/justice/criminal_law/criminal_offences/public_order_offences_in_ireland.html)
22. Law Reform Commission, "Harmful Communications and Digital Safety," (2016). Available at: [www.lawreform.ie/\\_fileupload/Final%20Report%20on%20Harmful%20Communications%20and%20Digital%20Safety%2021%20Sept%20PM.pdf](http://www.lawreform.ie/_fileupload/Final%20Report%20on%20Harmful%20Communications%20and%20Digital%20Safety%2021%20Sept%20PM.pdf)

## Works Cited

European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Cooperation, "Online sexual coercion and extortion as a form of crime affecting children – Law Enforcement Perspective," (2017). Available at: [www.europol.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/online\\_sexual\\_coercion\\_and\\_extortion\\_as\\_a\\_form\\_of\\_crime\\_affecting\\_children.pdf](http://www.europol.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/online_sexual_coercion_and_extortion_as_a_form_of_crime_affecting_children.pdf)

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